List of Current Research Projects Funded by the National MS Society

Sorted by Topic/Pathways to Cures

April 2024

Research Department
National Multiple Sclerosis Society
New York, NY

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### Introduction

The National MS Society invests in promising research to drive [Pathways to Cures](#) that will stop MS, restore function and end MS forever. We manage an international portfolio of academic and commercial research projects, train the next generation of scientists and MS specialists, and foster global collaboration between MS researchers and funders.

This document lists MS research projects being funded by the National Multiple Sclerosis Society (USA), sorted by state and country, as of April 1, 2024.

### Notes:

1) Some listed projects have indications of restricted support that has been provided by donors and other friends of the Society. These are listed in italic typeface directly beneath the project title.
2) This list is not an official record and any errors do not reflect official changes to research award agreements. Some grants listed here do not have final signed agreements.

**TBD** = to be determined

### Research Priorities: Pathways to Multiple Sclerosis Cures

The National MS Society is focused on achieving breakthroughs to cures for multiple sclerosis. Our progress will be hastened with a roadmap that describes the knowledge gaps, milestones and research priorities that will lead to cures for everyone living with MS. The roadmap was developed in consultation with scientific experts, health care providers and people affected by MS. We believe the [Pathways to Cures Roadmap](#) will inspire the alignment of global resources on the most pressing questions in MS research and accelerate scientific breakthroughs that lead to cures for everyone living with MS.

The Roadmap includes three Pathways: STOPPING MS disease activity, RESTORING function by reversing damage and symptoms, and ENDING MS by preventing new cases. Research proposals should address critical knowledge gaps in our understanding of the roadmap. Many gaps apply to more than one pathway.

**Goal 1: STOP pathway**

Stopping MS is defined as achieving a state of no new disease activity, no worsening of daily living or quality of life, and no change in disease manifestations or clinical activity in people living with either relapsing or progressive forms of MS. Understanding disease heterogeneity across diverse populations of people with all forms of MS over time is important to stopping disease activity and protecting the central nervous system from further assault, and to create a permissive environment for myelin repair and other restoration efforts.

Target areas include **Early Detection**: Reduce or eliminate the impact of MS before neurological deficits accumulate in an individual with MS, and **Precision Medicine**: Achieve no worsening of daily living or quality of life, and no change in disease manifestations, for each individual with MS.

**Goal 2: RESTORE Pathway** -- reverse symptoms, and recover function to enable full participation in society

MS can result in many different symptoms, including vision loss, pain, fatigue, sensory loss, impaired coordination, mobility, and cognitive and mood changes. Symptom severity and duration varies from person to person. Historically, rehabilitation aims to improve symptoms, with medical management
of the disease kept separate. There is data supporting the idea that restoration of function, not only symptom management, is possible in MS.

Target areas include **Regeneration**: Improve or enhance tissue repair/regeneration to reverse or slow MS progression and improve symptoms, and **Restoration of Activity**: Advance implementation of rehabilitation and symptom management strategies to restore function, reverse symptoms and enhance quality of life.

**Goal 3: END Pathway -- No new cases of MS (prevention)**

Ending MS is defined as no new cases of MS. Preventing new cases of MS will require population-based public health initiatives and individual-based interventions. While efforts will be made to advance both targets, a focus on Secondary Prevention could potentially lead to the development of approaches with benefits for people living with MS in the near term.

Target areas include **Primary prevention**: To prevent MS before it occurs by limiting exposure to MS risk factors in the general population, and **Secondary prevention**: To reduce or eliminate the impact of MS before onset of signs/symptoms by identifying pre-clinical MS in the high-risk population.

**About Our Research Projects**

The Society offers a spectrum of funding opportunities and resources to support MS investigators at virtually every stage of their careers. These include:

- **Biostatistics/Informatics Junior Faculty Awards** – supported by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund, these awards create protected time to collaborate with an established MS research group to develop expertise in MS clinical trials and other data analysis
- **Career Transition Fellowships** – awards up to 5 years to facilitate the advancement of promising young investigators into full faculty positions
- **Clinician Scientist Development Award** -- to train physicians in MS clinical research. Some of these are co-supported by the American Brain Foundation (ABF)
- **Fast Forward** – Commercial and academic partnerships aimed at specific strategies to drive the discovery of new therapies for people with MS
- **Harry Weaver Neuroscience Scholarships** – special 5-year projects by promising young investigators just starting their careers as independent researchers
- **Health Care Delivery & Policy Contracts** – initiated by the Society and awarded on a competitive basis to investigators studying subjects identified as mission priorities
- **International Progressive MS Alliance** – projects jointly funded by Alliance members; [Read more](#)
- **Mentor-based Postdoctoral Rehabilitation Fellowships** – to enhance research into MS rehabilitation to improve quality of life
- **Postdoctoral Fellowships** – research projects by young investigators working under the mentorship of senior scientists, to provide training in MS research
- **Research Grants** – full grants for basic, clinical and rehabilitation research
- **RFA -Request for Applications** – projects targeted to specific Pathways to Cures priorities
- **Strategic Initiatives** – special projects that focus on core resources or other important unmet research needs
- **Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowships** – young doctors working under the mentorship of seasoned clinicians, to provide training and experience in conducting clinical trials in people with MS
About Research “Categories”
This list includes the category, or the general type of research a specific project entails.

- **Biochem./Biophysics** - Understanding basic cell processes to enhance knowledge of factors underlying MS
- **Biology of Glia/Myelin** - Investigating how myelin is formed and the role played by oligodendrocytes and other nervous system support cells in MS
- **CNS Repair** - Searching for ways to stop and reverse tissue damage in MS
- **Diagnostic Methods** - Investigating ways to improve the detection and diagnosis of MS
- **Epidemiology** - Investigating who gets MS in search of the cause and risk/protective factors
- **Health Care Delivery/Policy** - Studying how people with MS utilize health-care services and how health-care delivery can be improved
- **Human Genetics** - Searching for genes that make people susceptible to MS or otherwise influence the disease, for clues to its cause, prevention and better treatment
- **Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS** - Investigations into treatments for all forms of MS, and training physicians in MS clinical research and trials
- **Immunology** - Exploring the role of the immune system in the development and progression of MS to find ways to stop the immune attack on nervous tissues
- **Infectious Triggers** - Examining the possibility that viruses or bacteria could act as disease triggers in MS
- **Measuring MS Disease Activity** - Using sophisticated tools to track MS activity over time
- **Neuropathology** - Exploring how nerve fibers and cells are damaged during the course of MS
- **Neuropharmacology** - Studying how potential therapies impact the nervous system
- **Neurophysiology** - Exploring how nerve fibers and cells work normally and in the disease state
- **Physiology** - Understanding how MS may impact functions of the body
- **Preclinical Drug Development** - Laboratory research to collect data needed before an experimental therapy can be tested in people
- **Psychosocial Aspects of MS** - Understanding how MS effects cognitive functioning and other aspects of quality of life and wellness
- **Rehabilitation** - Seeking ways to maximize physical and mental abilities and reduce symptoms and increase wellbeing
- **Tissue/DNA Banks** - Shared resource of tissues and DNA banks that accumulate and store specimens for use by MS investigators

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STOPPING MS - Achieving a state of no new disease activity, no worsening of daily living or quality of life, and no change in disease manifestations or clinical activity in people living with either relapsing or progressive forms of MS.

Martina Absinta, MD, PhD
Università Vita-Salute San Raffaele
Milan, Italy
Award: Request for Applications
Category: Neuropathology
“MRI-single cell transcriptomic investigation of chronic active inflammation of the spinal cord in patients with multiple sclerosis” A team in Italy is investigating chronic inflammation in the spinal cord by analyzing genes from spinal cord cells, combined with MRI scan analysis, to find ways to target and stop inflammation in MS.

Laura Airas, MD, PhD
University of Turku
Helsinki, Finland
Award: Request for Applications
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity
“Exploring microglia and astrocyte-driven pathology in MS using multimodal MRI and PET imaging” University of Turku (Finland) scientists are determining the best types of imaging for detecting and tracking chronic inflammation in the nervous system of people with MS. Funded with support part by the National Stem Cell Foundation

Laura Airas, MD, PhD
University of Turku
Helsinki, Finland
Award: International Progressive MS Alliance
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS
“A clinical proof-of-concept study using A2A adenosine receptor antagonist treatment to reduce smoldering inflammation in progressive MS” Early trial testing a novel treatment for progressive MS by reducing immune cell activation associated with inflammation. Joint commitment with other Progressive MS Alliance members

Ana Anderson, PhD
Brigham and Women's Hospital
Boston, Massachusetts
Award: Research Grant
Category: Immunology
“A TCF-1-Glucocorticoid regulatory axis underlies genetic susceptibility and steroid responsiveness in CNS autoimmunity” Brigham and Women's researchers are studying how immune molecules interact for clues to improving a standard treatment of MS relapses.
Jeffrey Atkinson, PhD
The Ohio State University
Columbus, Ohio
Award: Career Transition Fellowship
Category: Biology of Glia
“Age-associated glial cell dysregulation in CNS autoimmune disease” Researchers at The Ohio State University are identifying factors that impact MS-like disease in aging mice for insights into stopping progression in people with MS.

Sidar Aydin, PhD
University of California San Diego
San Diego, California
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship
Category: Neuropharmacology
“The role of endothelial Stra6 in the modulation of neuroinflammation in the central nervous system” University of California San Diego researchers are investigating the role of Vitamin A on immune system function and MS-like symptoms in a mouse model of MS.

Christina Azevedo, MD, MPH
University of Southern California
Los Angeles, California
Award: Harry Weaver Scholar Award
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity
“Understanding Mechanisms of Deep Grey Matter Injury Using MRI in Patients with MS” Researchers at the University of Southern California are using advanced imaging techniques to better understand the damage that occurs in MS for clues to stopping it.

Francesca Bagnato, MD, PhD
Vanderbilt University Medical Center
Nashville, Tennessee
Award: Research Grant
Category: Diagnostic Methods
“7T-rings as a biomarker of disease severity in multiple sclerosis: cross-sectional and longitudinal validation” Vanderbilt University researchers are testing whether an indicator found using powerful imaging tools can – if found early – serve to predict and ultimately prevent a more severe course of MS.

Erin Beck, MD, PhD
Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai
New York, New York
Award: Career Transition Fellowship
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity
“Evolution of cortical pathology and its relation to meningeal inflammation in multiple sclerosis” NIH researchers are using advanced imaging to look at specific areas of damage in the brains of people with MS that are linked with progression, for clues to developing treatments that can stop the disease.
Estelle Bettelli, PhD  
Benaroya Research Institute  
Seattle, Washington  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Immunology  
“Targeting subsets of memory T cells to limit neuroinflammation” A team at Benaroya Research Institute in Seattle is studying how a rogue type of immune cell may serve as a target for therapies aiming to stop MS.

Pavan Bhargava, MD  
Johns Hopkins University  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Award: Harry Weaver Scholar Award  
Category: Immunology  
“Understanding the contributions of metabolic dysfunction to MS pathophysiology” Researchers at Johns Hopkins University are exploring how byproducts of energy processes in immune and brain cells may contribute to MS development.  

Lucinda Black, PhD  
Deakin University  
Perth, Australia  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Epidemiology  
“Elucidating the role of diet in multiple sclerosis to improve disease outcomes” Researchers at Deakin University in Australia is looking for evidence of a role for diet in slowing MS progression.

Francesca Bovis, PhD  
University of Genoa  
Genoa, Italy  
Award: Biostatistics/Informatics Junior Faculty Award  
Category: Diagnostic Methods  
“Personalizing treatment effect based on patient’s baseline profile: A statistical modelling approach applied to observational study data” A team at the University of Genoa is using statistical methods to identify traits that support a personalized selection of treatment for MS.

Wesley Brandão, PhD  
Brigham and Women’s Hospital  
Boston, Massachusetts  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Neuropathology  
“The role of APOE-mediated neurodegenerative microglia subset on T cell response and functions in EAE” A team at Brigham and Women’s Hospital is studying the role of immune brain cells called microglia in MS progression.
**Jeff Bulte, PhD**  
Johns Hopkins University  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Biochem./Biophysics  

**“MALDI identification of CEST MRI biomarkers that may precede and predict the onset of disease in Multiple sclerosis”**  Researchers at Johns Hopkins are using MRI to see if there are biochemical and other changes in the brain before MS symptoms start, to create an early detection tool for earlier treatment.  
Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund

**Peter Calabresi, MD**  
Johns Hopkins University  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: CNS Repair  

**“Validation of Serum Neurofilament Light Chain as a Biomarker in Multiple Sclerosis:Subtypes and controls”**  Johns Hopkins researchers are determining whether blood levels of a neurofilament, released when nerves are damaged, can be validated as a blood test to monitor MS and predict its course.

**Claudia Cantoni, PhD**  
St. Joseph’s Hospital and Medical Center, Barrow Neurological Institute  
Phoenix, Arizona  
Award: Career Transition Fellowship  
Category: Immunology  

**“MiR-223: a new potential therapeutic target to modulate myeloid cells in multiple sclerosis”**  Researchers at Washington University are exploring the possibility that a subset of immune cells in the blood may be impaired in MS, for clues to how these cells might be manipulated to suppress disease activity.  
Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund

**Theron Casper, PhD**  
University of Utah  
Salt Lake City, Utah  
Award: Strategic Initiative  
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS  

**“Renewal of Pediatric MS Network”**  The Society is supporting a one-of-a-kind network for research to advance knowledge and understanding of the triggers and impacts of MS in both children and adults.
Leigh Charvet, PhD  
New York University Langone Medical Center  
New York, New York  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity  
“Intra-Individual Variability in Cognitive Performance as a Marker of Prodromal Disability in MS” Researchers at New York University are cataloging subtle variations in thinking speed to see if they can be an early predictor of future disability in MS and inform ways to stop progression.

Jeremy Chataway, PhD, FRCP  
University College London  
London, United Kingdom  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity  
“MS-STAT2-MRI” Researchers from University College London are leading a multicenter trial in the UK to test whether a repurposed cholesterol-lowering therapy can slow the course of secondary progressive MS.

Yanan Chen, MD, PhD  
Loyola University - Chicago  
Chicago, Illinois  
Award: Career Transition Fellowship  
Category: CNS Repair  
“Enhancing the unfolded protein response as a protective therapy for multiple sclerosis” Northwestern scientists are exploring a novel strategy for protecting myelin-making cells and promoting myelin preservation and repair in MS.  
Funded with support from the Illinois Lottery

Manuel Comabella, MD, PhD  
Hospital Vall Hebron  
Barcelona, Spain  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Immunology  
“Search of prognostic factors of conversion to multiple sclerosis in patients with radiologically isolated syndrome” Barcelona researchers are seeking ways to predict whether people with unexpected abnormalities on brain scans are most likely to develop MS.  
Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund

Philip De Jager, MD, PhD  
Columbia University  
New York, New York  
Award: Strategic Initiative  
Category: Tissue/DNA Banks  
“National Multiple Sclerosis Tissue Repository Network (Award 1 of 3)” Researchers are building a state-of-the-art tissue bank of specimens from people with MS to support research on Pathways to Cures.
Haritha Desu, PhD  
University of Montreal Hospital  
Montréal, Canada  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: CNS Repair  
“Investigating T cell/oligodendrocyte interactions in multiple sclerosis: neuroprotective role of ICAM-1 signaling”  
A team at the University of Montreal Hospital is working to understand how immune T cells injure the cells that build nerve-insulating myelin and how to protect them to promote myelin repair.

Blake Dewey, PhD  
Johns Hopkins University  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity  
“Validating spinal cord imaging outcomes for evaluating patient progression”  
Researchers at Johns Hopkins University are exploring novel strategies for tracking the transition of people to progressive MS.

Bonnie Dittel, PhD  
Versiti Blood Research Institute  
Milwaukee, Wisconsin  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Immunology  
“Development of a mouse model to study the impact of Epstein Barr Virus on multiple sclerosis”  
Scientists at the Versiti Blood Research Institute are developing a mouse model to study the impact of the Epstein-Barr virus on MS.

Gregory Duncan, PhD  
Oregon Health & Science University  
Portland, Oregon  
Award: Career Transition Fellowship  
Category: CNS Repair  
“Mechanisms of neurodegeneration following remyelination failure”  
Researchers at Oregon Health and Science are investigating signals that cause nerve cells to die when myelin is lost in MS, and whether blocking them could decrease disability.

Angeliki Filippatou, MD  
Johns Hopkins University  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Award: Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship  
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS  
“Clinical Trials Training at the Johns Hopkins MS Precision Medicine Center of Excellence”  
A promising doctor at Johns Hopkins University will develop the skills involved in the design, implementation, and analysis of clinical trials in MS.
Kathryn Fitzgerald, ScD  
Johns Hopkins University  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Award: International Progressive MS Alliance  
Category: Human Genetics  
“Multi-omic predictors of chronic inflammation in multiple sclerosis”  
Exploring the biological and genetic bases for the chronic inflammation that occurs in people with progressive MS, for clues to stopping progression.  
Estimated joint commitment with other Progressive MS Alliance members

Kathryn Fitzgerald, ScD  
Johns Hopkins University  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Human Genetics  
“Multiscale cell type mapping of gray and white matter pathology in multiple sclerosis (Award 2 of 2)”  
Collaborators in Germany and the U.S. are identifying differences in genes turned on or off among various cell types and regions in the brains of people with MS for insight into why some areas are more vulnerable to inflammation than others.

Robert Fox, MD  
Cleveland Clinic Foundation  
Cleveland, Ohio  
Award: Strategic Initiatives - 2023  
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity  
“SPRINT-MS Follow-up Study”  
A team at Cleveland Clinic and a network of other centers is following up with participants from a previous clinical trial to identify a brain MRI marker that better predicts whether a therapy works in progressive MS.

Sachin Gadani, MD, PhD  
Johns Hopkins University  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Award: NMSS-ABF Clinician Scientist Development Award  
Category: Biology of Glia  
“Defining the role of inflammatory oligodendrocyte precursor cells on chronic inflammation and impaired remyelination in CNS autoimmunity”  
A team at Johns Hopkins is investigating how myelin repair is blocked when myelin-making cells turn inflammatory, and how to reverse this process.  
Co-funded with the American Brain Foundation
Sachin Gadani, MD, PhD  
Johns Hopkins University  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Award: Career Transition Fellowship  
Category: Biology of Glia  
“Augmentation of IL-33–induced Amphiregulin to Regulate Pathologic Glia in MS”  
Researchers at Johns Hopkins are investigating ways to enhance the effects of beneficial molecules to reduce inflammation and increase repair of tissue that is damaged in progressive MS.

Claudia Gambrah-Lyles, MD  
Washington University in St. Louis  
St. Louis, Missouri  
Award: Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship  
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS  
“Clinical and Translational Research Training in Adult and Pediatric Multiple Sclerosis”  
A promising doctor at Washington University in St. Louis will develop the skills involved in the design, implementation, and analysis of clinical trials in MS.

Gustavo Gastao Davanzo, PhD  
Washington University in St. Louis  
St. Louis, Missouri  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Immunology  
“Contribution of CNS-associated regulatory T cells to the maintenance of CNS-tolerance”  
Researchers at Washington University in St. Louis are investigating the formation of beneficial immune cells near the border between the meninges and brain and their role in the control of MS.

Susan Gauthier, DO  
Weill Cornell Medical College  
New York, New York  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity  
“Establishing the clinical relevance of chronic active MS lesions and quantification of their inflammatory trajectory for a new treatment target.”  
A team at Weill Cornell Medical College is using a type of MRI to understand the role of inflammation in chronic, long-term lesions in the brain of people with MS.

Josiah Gerdt, MD, PhD  
University of California, San Francisco  
San Francisco, California  
Award: Career Transition Fellowship  
Category: Immunology  
“An engineered immune synapse detection circuit for T cell antigen discovery in autoimmune neurologic disorders”  
Researchers at UCSF are developing a technology to better identify the triggers that cause immune cells to attack the nervous system in MS and other disorders.
Marjan Gharagozloo, PhD  
Johns Hopkins University  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Award: Career Transition Fellowship  
Category: Immunology  
“Investigating the role of NLRX1 in glia-mediated inflammation and neurotoxicity using experimental models of multiple sclerosis”  
Johns Hopkins researchers are investigating the role of a molecule in brain inflammation in mice with an MS-like disease.  
*Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund*

Laura Ghezzi, MD, PhD  
University of Milan  
Milan, Italy  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Immunology  
“Characterization and quantification of Mucosal Associated Invariant T cells in patients with Multiple Sclerosis at time of diagnosis and in response to different disease modifying therapies”  
Researchers are exploring how diet and the gut microbiota may regulate the number and function of a specific type of immune cell.  
*Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund*

Laura Ghezzi, MD, PhD  
University of Milan  
Milan, Italy  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Immunology  
“Characterization and quantification of Mucosal Associated Invariant T cells in patients with Multiple Sclerosis at time of diagnosis and in response to different disease modifying therapies”  
Researchers at Washington University in St. Louis are exploring how diet and the gut microbiota may regulate the number and function of a specific type of immune cell.  
*Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund*

Erin Gibson, PhD  
Stanford University  
Stanford, California  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Biology of Glia  
“Targeting circadian mechanisms of degeneration in myelin disorder”  
Stanford scientists are exploring whether alterations in circadian rhythms in MS-like disease contributes to a failure in the natural capacity for myelin repair.
Alexander Gill, MD, PhD  
Johns Hopkins University  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Award: NMSS-ABF Clinician Scientist Development Award  
Category: Biology of Glia  
"Targeting Neurotoxic Inflammatory Glia and NLRX1 in MS/EAE"  
Scientists at Johns Hopkins are targeting a protein in MS-like disease with an eye toward developing therapies to stop MS.  
*Co-funded with the American Brain Foundation*

Shailendra Giri, PhD  
Henry Ford Health System/Henry Ford Health Sciences Center  
Detroit, Michigan  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Preclinical Drug Development  
"Specialized pro-resolving mediator, maresin 1, abrogates EAE disease progression"  
Henry Ford Health Sciences Center researchers are testing a molecule in mice with an MS-like disease for its potential for decreasing MS-related brain inflammation.  
*Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund*

Myla Goldman, MD  
Virginia Commonwealth University  
Richmond, Virginia  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Neurophysiology  
"Validation of 6MW Gait Speed Trajectory as a Clinical Outcome Measure of Demyelination"  
Researchers at Virginia Commonwealth University are testing whether a new walking test can better identify myelin damage in people with MS, which may help to improve the success rate of clinical trials of repair strategies.

Jennifer Gommerman, PhD  
University of Toronto  
Toronto, Canada  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Immunology  
"Compartmentalized inflammation in MS – A Focus on Fibroblasts"  
A team at the University of Toronto and l’Université de Montréal is working to understand cell interactions in the meninges (a protective cover of the brain) and to determine if blocking these interactions will stop MS.  
*Co-funded with the MS Canada*
Jennifer Gommerman, PhD
University of Toronto
Toronto, Canada
Award: International Progressive MS Alliance
Category: Immunology
“Mechanisms of innate immune - glial cell crosstalk in progressive MS” Defining the source of destructive immune activity that cuts nerve connections and its impact on a part of the brain that, when damaged, can lead to cognitive issues in MS.

Oksana Goroshchuk, MD, PhD
Yale University
New Haven, Connecticut
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship
Category: Immunology
“Sex differences in multiple sclerosis” A Yale team is researching changes to immune cells related to male and female sex hormones and genetic differences to understand sex differences in MS.

Jennifer Graves, MD, PhD
University of California San Diego
San Diego, California
Award: Research Grant
Category: Epidemiology
“Biological Age in the Pediatric MS Population” A team at the University of California, San Diego is studying aging in children with and without MS for clues to stopping the effects of aging on the course of MS.

Karla Gray-Roncal, MD
Johns Hopkins University
Baltimore, Maryland
Award: Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS
“Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship for Dr. Karla Gray-Roncal” A promising doctor at Johns Hopkins University will develop the skills involved in the design, implementation, and analysis of clinical trials in MS.

Kimystian Harrison, MD
Johns Hopkins University
Baltimore, Maryland
Award: Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS
“Clinical Trials Training in Multiple Sclerosis” A promising doctor at Johns Hopkins University will develop the skills involved in the design, implementation, and analysis of clinical trials in MS.
Daniel Harrison, MD  University of Maryland, Baltimore  Award: Research Grant  Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity  “Development of a Convolutional Neural Network for MRI Prediction of Progression and Treatment Response in Progressive Forms of Multiple Sclerosis” University of Maryland researchers are testing a novel technology to predict MS progression and the effects treatment for progressive MS.

Daniel Hartung, PharmD, MPH  Oregon State University  Award: Strategic Initiatives - 2020  Category: Health Care Delivery/ Policy  “Updating Cost of MS Medication” Researchers at Oregon State University are investigating reasons for the escalating costs of MS treatments.

Marc Horwitz, PhD  University of British Columbia  Award: Request for Applications  Category: Infectious Agents  “Fighting the Hidden Enemy: Therapeutic strategies targeting latent gammaherpesvirus infection in an autoimmune animal model of multiple sclerosis” A team at University of British Columbia is testing known EBV-targeting treatments in MS models to determine if they can reduce the severity or even prevent MS-like disease.

Martin Hsu, PhD  University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  Category: Preclinical Drug Development  “Investigating a Novel Beneficial Gut Microbe for Potential MS Therapy” Researchers at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill are studying the ability of beneficial bacterial Bacteroidetes strains to prevent or treat MS-like disease in mice.

Dan Hu, PhD  Brigham and Women’s Hospital  Award: Research Grant  Category: Immunology  “Heat shock protein-mediated regulation of T cell responses in Multiple Sclerosis” A team at Brigham and Women’s is investigating the role of a protein called Hsp70 in regulating the balance between aggressive and calming immune responses linked to MS.

Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund
Mahsa Khayatkhoei, MD  
Brigham and Women’s Hospital  
Boston, Massachusetts  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Immunology  
“The Role of Monocytes in Progressive Multiple Sclerosis” A team at Brigham and Women’s is testing the importance of immune cells called monocytes in progressive forms of MS.  
Estimated Funding: $201,903  
Term: 7/1/2022-6/30/2025

Leslie Kirby, PhD  
Karolinska Institutet  
Stockholm, Sweden  
Award: Career Transition Fellowship  
Category: CNS Repair  
“Defining the spatial cellular landscapes in MS to decode the underlying mechanisms of chronic inflammation and disease progression”  
Estimated Funding: $609,896  
Term: 7/1/2024-6/30/2029

Tanja Kuhlmann, MD  
University Hospital Münster  
Münster, Germany  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Neuropathology  
“Histological, transcriptomic and functional characterization of a new lesion type associated with fast disease progression”  
Estimated Funding: $574,838  
Term: 10/1/2022-9/30/2025

Yoon-Chul Kye, PhD  
Brigham and Women’s Hospital  
Boston, Massachusetts  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Immunology  
“The role of immune checkpoint molecules on B cell in CNS autoimmune diseases”  
Estimated Funding: $193,789  
Term: 7/1/2021-6/30/2024

Jeffrey Lambe, MBBCh, MRCPI  
Cleveland Clinic Foundation  
Cleveland, Ohio  
Award: Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship  
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS  
“Training in MS clinical trials” A promising doctor at the Cleveland Clinic will develop the skills involved in the design, implementation, and analysis of clinical trials in MS.  
Estimated Funding: $225,000  
Term: 7/1/2024-6/30/2027
Fernanda Lang Schumacher, PhD  
The Ohio State University  
Columbus, Ohio  
Award: Biostatistics/Informatics Junior Faculty Award  
Category: Human Genetics  
“Epigenetics in MS: An evaluation of biological aging and disease severity” Researchers at The Ohio State University are analyzing how MS progression is affected by accelerated aging, for clues to stopping progression in its tracks.

Jeannette Lechner-Scott, PhD, FRCP  
University of Newcastle - Australia  
Callaghan, Australia  
Award: International Progressive MS Alliance  
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity  
“A Multi-omics approach to tackling progression in multiple sclerosis” Investigating links between lifestyle, environment and genetics to identify factors that may lead to more rapid MS progression, for clues to stopping MS progression.  
Joint commitment with other Progressive MS Alliance members

David Leppert, MD  
University Hospital Basel  
Basel, Switzerland  
Award: International Progressive MS Alliance  
Category: Diagnostic Methods  
“Neurofilament light chain and glial fibrillary acidic protein as tools to prognosticate the clinical course, and to quantify drug response in progressive multiple sclerosis” Cataloguing normal and disease-related levels of biomarkers to serves as indicators of MS progression and outcomes in clinical trials.  
Funded by the ARSEP Foundation in France.

Shane Liddelow, PhD  
New York University Langone Medical Center  
New York, New York  
Award: Harry Weaver Scholar Award  
Category: Biology of Glia  
“Neurotoxic lipids drive death of oligodendrocytes” New York University researchers are investigating a toxin secreted by cells in the brain that affects myelin making cells and their functions in MS-like disease.
**Jing-Ping Lin, PhD**
National Institutes of Health/National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke
Bethesda, Maryland
Award: Career Transition Fellowship
Category: Biology of Glia

**“Identifying signaling modules that drive glial senescence in a model of multiple sclerosis”**
NIH researchers are studying the involvement of specific brain cells in the destruction and restoration nervous system tissues during aging and in MS-like inflammation for clues to stopping disease activities and enhancing repair.

**Qin Ma, PhD**
University of California, San Francisco
San Francisco, California
Award: Research Grant
Category: Immunology

**“Integrated B cells epigenetic and transcriptome analysis in multiple sclerosis”**
UCSF researchers are investigating genetic changes in immune B cells from people with MS compared to people without MS for clues to stopping MS.

**Gabrielle Macaron, MD**
Centre Recherche Centre Hospitalier Université de Montreal (CRCHUM)
Montreal, Canada
Award: International Progressive MS Alliance
Category: Rehabilitation

**“Comprehensive routine detection of contributors to patient-reported cognitive impairment in patients with progressive multiple sclerosis”**
Developing a tablet-based tool that will screen for several key factors that may contribute to cognitive difficulties in people with MS, for clues to improving quality of life.

*Joint commitment with other Progressive MS Alliance members*

**Roberta Magliozzi, PhD**
University of Verona
Verona, Italy
Award: Request for Applications
Category: Immunology

**“Meningeal lymphoid-like structures as secret EBV hideout in multiple sclerosis.”**
Researchers at the University of Verona in Italy are working to identify molecules that may play a role in the Epstein-Barr virus’s connection to MS-specific inflammation.
Aisling McMahon, MS Society UK, London, United Kingdom  
Award: Strategic Initiatives - 2017  
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS  
“HTA-CET-15/57/143-Dr Jeremy Chataway - MS-STAT2 - Phase 3 trial simvastatin”  
Researchers from University College London are leading a multicenter trial in the UK to test whether a repurposed cholesterol-lowering therapy can slow the course of secondary progressive MS.

Vivek Mehta, MD  
Washington University in St. Louis, St. Louis, Missouri  
Award: Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship  
Category: Diagnostic Methods  
“Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship Award – Vivek Mehta”  
A promising doctor at Washington University in St. Louis will develop the skills involved in the design, implementation, and analysis of clinical trials in MS.

Julia Miglets-Nelson, PhD  
American Brain Foundation, Minneapolis, Minnesota  
Award: Strategic Initiative  
Category: Immunology  
“American Brain Foundation Harnessing Neuroinflammation Initiative”  
Support for the American Brain Foundation’s Neuroinflammation Initiative

Elina Misicka, PhD  
Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Epidemiology  
“Metabolomic biomarkers of risk, severity, and progression of multiple sclerosis. Don Bell Memorial Fellowship, Sponsored by Rabbits Unlimited, Ltd.”  
Researchers at Case Western are looking for biomarkers associated with MS risk, severity and progression to promote better treatment and prevention.

Carson Moseley, MD, PhD  
University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, California  
Award: Clinician Scientist Development Award  
Category: Immunology  
“Mechanistic studies of MOG-specific CD4+ T cell differentiation in MOGAD”  
A team at the University of California, San Francisco is investigating the role of immune T cells and B cells and their interaction in attacks on myelin.
**Kristin O'Grady, PhD**
Vanderbilt University Medical Center
Nashville, Tennessee
Award: Harry Weaver Scholar Award
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity

"Structural and functional MRI of lumbosacral spinal cord pathology in progressive MS"
Researchers at Vanderbilt University Medical Center are testing tools to image the lower spinal cord to better understand symptoms and to track progression in people with MS.

**Serhat Okar, MD**
National Institutes of Health/National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke
Bethesda, Maryland
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship
Category: Diagnostic Methods

“Evaluation of Diagnostic and Disease-Monitoring Performance of Portable Ultra-low Field (64 mT) Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Patients with Multiple Sclerosis and Progressive Multifocal Leukoencephalopathy” NIH researchers are testing the ability of portable MRI scanners to lower costs and improve diagnosis and monitoring of people with MS.

**Darin Okuda, MD**
The University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center
Dallas, Texas
Award: Request for Applications
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity

“Improved risk stratification in radiologically isolated syndrome (RIS) through identified serum and CSF biomarkers” Researchers at UT Southwestern and collaborators are searching for a marker in the blood or spinal fluid that will help predict whether a person with incidental MRI brain lesions will go on to develop MS.

**Daniel Ontaneda, MD, PhD**
Cleveland Clinic Foundation
Cleveland, Ohio
Award: Strategic Initiatives - 2019
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS

“Determining the Effectiveness of early Intensive Versus Escalation approaches for the treatment of Relapsing-Remitting Multiple Sclerosis (DELIVER-MS)” An international team is extending a clinical trial originally funded by PCORI to determine whether early, highly effective treatments are the better approach to preventing future disability in people with relapsing MS.
Underserved Populations and Clinical Trials

A promising doctor at University of Southern California will develop the skills involved in the design, implementation, and analysis of clinical trials in MS.

Luca Peruzzotti-Jametti, MD, PhD
University of Cambridge
Cambridge,
Award: Request for Applications
Category: Biology of Glia
“METAbolic control of smoldering NEUROinflammation (META_NEURO)” A team at the University of Cambridge is investigating miscommunication between cells in the brain that may occur during the course of progressive MS.

Novalia Pishesha, PhD
Boston Children’s Hospital
Boston, Massachusetts
Award: Career Transition Fellowship
Category: Immunology
“Engineering the modularity of a single domain antibody fragment that target Class II MHC for inducing antigen-specific tolerance” Researchers at Boston Children’s Hospital are modifying certain proteins that can affect the immune system as a strategy for turning off immune attacks in MS.

David Pitt, MD
Yale University
New Haven, Connecticut
Award: Request for Applications
Category: Biology of Glia
“Astrocyte network disruption in perilesional white matter is mediated by adenosine A2A receptors and contributes to multiple sclerosis progression.” Yale University scientists are investigating a docking protein on brain support cells called astrocytes and whether it plays a role in MS progression.

Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund

David Pitt, MD
Yale University
New Haven, Connecticut
Award: Strategic Initiative
Category: Tissue/DNA Banks
“National Multiple Sclerosis Tissue Repository Network (Award 2 of 3)” Developing and maintaining a tissue bank of specimens from people with MS for use in research.
Carolina Polonio, PhD
Brigham and Women’s Hospital
Boston, Massachusetts
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship
Category: Immunology
“Control of T cells in EAE and MS by HIF1α-NDUFA4L2-XBP1 axis in DCs” Researchers at Washington University in St. Louis are investigating the formation of beneficial immune cells near the border between the meninges and brain and their role in the control of MS.

Francisco Quintana, PhD
Brigham and Women’s Hospital
Boston, Massachusetts
Award: International Progressive MS Alliance
Category: Biology of Glia
“Development of a drug discovery pipeline for progressive MS” Identifying candidates with neuroprotective and/or myelin repair activity to speed the search for treatments for progressive MS.

Lachlan Rash, PhD
The University of Queensland
Brisbane, Australia
Award: Research Grant
Category: Preclinical Drug Development
“Target validation of acid-sensing ion channel inhibitors to stop disease progression and manage pain in MS” Researchers at The University of Queensland in Australia are developing an inhibitory molecule that may help to protect the nervous system and prevent symptoms such as pain in people with MS.

Daniel Reich, MD, PhD
National Institutes of Health/National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke
Bethesda, Maryland
Award: Strategic Initiative
Category: Tissue/DNA Banks
“National Multiple Sclerosis Tissue Repository Network (Award 3 of 3)” Developing and maintaining a tissue bank of specimens from people with MS for use in research.

Samantha Roman, MD
Johns Hopkins University
Baltimore, Maryland
Award: Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS
“MS Clinical Trials Fellowship” A promising doctor at Johns Hopkins will develop the skills involved in the design, implementation, and analysis of clinical trials in MS.
Joseph Sabatino, MD, PhD
University of California, San Francisco
San Francisco, California
Award: Request for Applications
Category: Immunology
“Identification of viral-specific lymphocytes associated with novel autoantibody signature in multiple sclerosis” A team at UCSF is exploring a possible mechanism by which EBV may trigger the immune response that damages the nervous system in people with MS.

Farinaz Safavi, MD, PhD
National Institutes of Health
Bethesda, Maryland
Award: NMSS-ABF Clinician Scientist Development Award
Category: Immunology
“Role of Bruton Tyrosine kinase in neuroinflammation and neurodegeneration” NIH researchers are exploring the role that specific B cell subtypes play in the development of inflammation in MS, and how ocrelizumab affects these cells.

Shiv Saidha, MD
Johns Hopkins University
Baltimore, Maryland
Award: Research Grant
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity
“In-vivo investigation of retinal and cerebral vascular and metabolic dysfunction, and determination of their clinical significance in multiple sclerosis” Johns Hopkins researchers are assessing how efficiently nerve tissue is processing energy in people with MS, for clues to identifying people who may benefit from stronger therapies, and to find new strategies for treating MS.

Amber Salter, PhD, MPH
The University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center
Dallas, Texas
Award: Biostatistics/Informatics Junior Faculty Award
Category: Epidemiology
“Investigation of MS Disease Progression Using a Multifactorial Approach” Researchers at UT Southwestern and collaborators are examining MS worsening to uncover predictors of disease progression and improve preemptive care.

Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund
**Joshua Sandry, PhD**  
Montclair State University  
Montclair, New Jersey  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“Neuroimaging of Hippocampally Mediated Memory Dysfunction in Multiple Sclerosis” A team at Montclair State is exploring changes in brain structure that underlie memory and cognitive problems in people with MS.  
Estimated Funding: $451,216  
Term: 10/1/2020-9/30/2024

**Pascal Sati, PhD**  
Cedars-Sinai Medical Center  
Los Angeles, California  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Diagnostic Methods  
“Evaluation of Paramagnetic Rim Lesions for Early and Precise Detection of Multiple Sclerosis” A team at Cedars-Sinai Medical Center is evaluating MRI methods to more accurately diagnose MS.  
Estimated Funding: $590,331  
Term: 5/1/2022-4/30/2025

**Carmen Sato-Bigbee, PhD**  
Virginia Commonwealth University  
Richmond, Virginia  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Biology of Glia  
“Nociceptin role in the progression of multiple sclerosis” Researchers at Virginia Commonwealth University are targeting a protein that may promote MS progression, for clues to stopping MS in its tracks.  
Estimated Funding: $600,000  
Term: 4/1/2023-3/31/2026

**Lucas Schirmer, MD**  
University of Heidelberg  
Heidelberg, Germany  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Human Genetics  
“Multiscale cell type mapping of gray and white matter pathology in multiple sclerosis (Award 1 of 2)” Collaborators in Germany and the U.S. are identifying differences in genes turned on or off among various cell types and regions in the brains of people with MS for insight into why some areas are more vulnerable to inflammation than others.  
Estimated Funding: $358,939  
Term: 10/1/2022-9/30/2025

**Klaus Schmierer, MD, PhD, FRCP**  
Queen Mary University of London  
London, United Kingdom  
Award: Strategic Initiatives - 2020  
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS  
“Chariot MS - MRI Substudy” Researchers in the United Kingdom are testing whether a disease-modifying therapy can preserve upper limb function in people with advanced MS.  
Estimated Funding: £100,000  
Term: 10/1/2020-9/30/2025
Teri Schreiner, MD, MPH  
University of Colorado Denver  
Denver, Colorado  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Diagnostic Methods  
“Detection and Risk in Earliest MS” University of Colorado researchers are examining close family members of people with MS in search of early evidence and risk factors that could be combined to predict the future onset of MS.  
Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund

Luke Schwerdtfeger, PhD  
Brigham and Women’s Hospital  
Boston, Massachusetts  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Immunology  
“Role of novel microbes and their metabolites identified in progressive MS in driving CNS autoimmunity” Researchers at Brigham and Women’s Hospital are examining compounds made by intestinal microbes to see if and how they may be involved in MS disease activity.

Patrick Sheehan, PhD  
University of Massachusetts Medical School  
Worcester, Massachusetts  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Biology of Glia  
“A molecular dissection of complement in demyelinating disease” Researchers at the University of Massachusetts Medical School are investigating the importance of “complement” proteins in the destruction of nerve connections in MS.

Alexandra Simpson, MD  
Johns Hopkins University  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Award: Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship  
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS  
“Targeting Remyelination, Repair Mechanisms, and Symptom Management in Multiple Sclerosis through Clinical Trials” A promising doctor at Johns Hopkins will develop the skills involved in the design, implementation, and analysis of clinical trials in MS.  
Paid by the Kenrose Kitchen Table Foundation and J. David Power, III

Dinesh Keran Sivakolundu, MD, PhD  
Weill Cornell Medical College  
New York, New York  
Award: Clinician Scientist Development Award  
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity  
“Investigating the Role of Brain Lymphatics in Cognitive Decline in Multiple Sclerosis” Researchers at Weill-Cornell Medicine are investigating whether problems in clearing waste products from the brain may be related to issues with cognition experienced by many people with MS.
Kenneth Smith, PhD
University College London
London, United Kingdom
Award: International Progressive MS Alliance
Category: Preclinical Drug Development
“Discovering Mechanisms And Treatments For Progressive Multiple Sclerosis”  Investigating why the nerve and other cells in the brain and spinal cord are lost in MS and identifying protective treatments that are suitable for immediate clinical trials.
\textit{Joint commitment with other Progressive MS Alliance members}

Elias Sotirchos, MD
Johns Hopkins University
Baltimore, Maryland
Award: Career Transition Fellowship
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity
“Prediction of risk of disability worsening and inflammatory disease activity in MS utilizing multimodal predictive algorithms”  Johns Hopkins University researchers are studying multiple factors in large numbers of people with MS to provide insight into which factors are associated with a more severe disease course.
\textit{Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund}

Rebecca Spain, MD, MSPH
Oregon Health & Science University
Portland, Oregon
Award: Strategic Initiatives - 2017
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS
“Lipoic acid for the treatment of progressive multiple sclerosis”  Investigators at Oregon Health & Science University are conducting a clinical trial to determine if the oral supplement, lipoic acid, is an effective treatment for progressive forms of multiple sclerosis.

Olaf Stuve, MD, PhD
The University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center
Dallas, Texas
Award: Request for Applications
Category: Diagnostic Methods
“Deciphering choroid plexus volume changes in multiple sclerosis”  University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center scientists are studying a structure in the brain called the choroid plexus to determine if it is an indicator of MS disease stage and a site of entry into the brain for particular subsets of inflammatory cel
Syed Suhail, PhD  
Brigham and Women’s Hospital  
Boston, Massachusetts  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Immunology  
“Role of TIM-3 on myeloid cells in regulating neuroinflammation and neurodegeneration”  
Researchers at Brigham and Women’s Hospital/ Harvard Medical School are studying how an immune molecule called TIM-3 affects immune responses in the brain and spinal cord in progressive MS.

Tomokazu Sumida, MD, PhD  
Yale University  
New Haven, Connecticut  
Award: Harry Weaver Scholar Award  
Category: Immunology  
“Pathogenic Programs Driving Regulatory T Cell Dysfunction in Multiple Sclerosis”  
Yale researchers are working to find what causes immune cells to enter and attack the nervous system in MS.

Elizabeth Sweeney, PhD  
University of Pennsylvania  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
Award: Biostatistics/Informatics Junior Faculty Award  
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity  
“Evaluation of and Automated Image Analysis Tools for a QSM Rim Positive Multiple Sclerosis Lesion Biomarker”  
Developing new, automated ways to analyze brain scans to better detect the benefits of MS therapies against chronic inflammation.  
*Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund*

Farris Taha, MD  
Washington University in St. Louis  
St. Louis, Missouri  
Award: Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship  
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS  
“Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship Award – Farris Taha”  
A promising doctor at Washington University in St. Louis will develop the skills involved in the design, implementation, and analysis of clinical trials in MS

Peter Tessier, PhD  
Regents of the University of Michigan  
Ann Arbor, Michigan  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Immunology  
“Non-invasive Delivery of Anti-inflammatory Cytokine Depots to the Myelin Sheath”  
Scientists at the University of Michigan are creating novel proteins and testing their ability to stop inflammation in mice and prevent disease progression.
**Tyler Titcomb, PhD**  
The University of Iowa  
Iowa City, Iowa  
Award: Career Transition Fellowship  
Category: Epidemiology  
**“Registered Dietitians, Nutritional Risk, and Dietary Patterns in Multiple Sclerosis”** A team at the University of Iowa are seeking evidence for the idea that including a registered dietitian nutritionist on MS care teams can improve the course of MS.  
Estimated Funding: $603,625  
Term: 7/1/2023-6/30/2028

**Seema Tiwari-Woodruff, PhD**  
University of California, Riverside  
Riverside, California  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Neuropathology  
**“Purkinje Neuron Mitochondrial Dynamics in the Demyelinating Cerebellum”** Researchers at the University of California, Riverside are studying how inflammation affects energy sources of nerve cells and testing drugs in mice to find possible solutions.  
Estimated Funding: $456,500  
Term: 5/1/2022-4/30/2025

**Karlo Toljan, MD**  
Cleveland Clinic Foundation  
Cleveland, Ohio  
Award: Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship  
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS  
**“Training in clinical trials in multiple sclerosis”** A promising doctor at the Cleveland Clinic will develop the skills involved in the design, implementation, and analysis of clinical trials in MS.  
Estimated Funding: $225,000  
Term: 7/1/2023-6/30/2026

**Hanane Touil, PhD**  
Columbia University  
New York, New York  
Award: Career Transition Fellowship  
Category: Immunology  
**“Immunosenescence in Multiple Sclerosis: A pursuit of disease progression Biomarkers”** Columbia University researchers are developing immune profiles from people with MS from diverse backgrounds and ages to identify blood signatures that can guide treatment decisions.  
Estimated Funding: $614,784  
Term: 7/1/2024-6/30/2029

**Bruce Trapp, PhD**  
Cleveland Clinic Foundation  
Cleveland, Ohio  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Neuropathology  
**“Comprehensive analysis of compartmentalized inflammation in multiple sclerosis brain”** A team at the Cleveland Clinic is investigating how brain cells called microglia may have different activities depending on where they are located, which may be related to lesion expansion and disability progression in MS.  
Estimated Funding: $660,000  
Term: 10/1/2022-9/30/2025
Helen Tremlett, PhD
University of British Columbia
Vancouver, Canada
Award: Request for Applications
Category: Epidemiology
“Heterogeneity in the MS prodrome and impact on disease progression (PrOMS-HD)”
University of British Columbia researchers, along with collaborators across Canada and Sweden, are searching medical records for early, unrecognized warning signs of MS to enable pre-emptive treatment.
Co-funded with the MS Canada

Charidimos Tsagkas, MD, PhD
National Institutes of Health
Bethesda, Maryland
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity
“Molecular Imaging of CNS-Immune System Interactions in Multiple Sclerosis” NIH researchers are developing an imaging method that may allow better visualization of inflammation in the brain and spinal cord in MS.

Elizabeth Verter, MD
Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai
New York, New York
Award: Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS
“Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship” A promising doctor at the Icahn School of Medicine at Mt. Sinai will develop the skills involved in the design, implementation, and analysis of clinical trials in MS.

Akash Virupakshaiah, MD
University of California, San Francisco
San Francisco, California
Award: Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS
“MS Clinical Research Fellowship” A promising doctor at the University of California, San Francisco, will develop the skills involved in the design, implementation, and analysis of clinical trials in MS.

Liwei Wang, PhD
New York University Langone Medical Center
New York, New York
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship
Category: Immunology
“Investigation of novel ion channels as potential next-generation therapeutic targets for MS”
A team at NYU is exploring the potential of a therapeutic strategy for MS based on proteins on cell surfaces and inside of cells known as ion channels.
Sebastian Werneburg, PhD  
Regents of the University of Michigan  
Ann Arbor, Michigan  
Award: Career Transition Fellowship  
Category: Biology of Glia  
“Molecular Dissection of Neural Circuit Disassembly by Reactive Glia in Demyelinating Disease”  
A team at UMass is studying the fate of synapses -- the points of communication between two nerve cells -- throughout the course of MS.  
Funded in part by the Dave Tomlinson Research Fund

Jessica Williams, PhD  
Cleveland Clinic Foundation  
Cleveland, Ohio  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Biology of Glia  
“The role of astrocyte PD-L1 in dampening compartmentalized chronic inflammation”  
A team at the Cleveland Clinic is investigating whether activating an immune mechanism will turn off chronic inflammation in MS.

Thomas Willingham, PhD  
Shepherd Center  
Atlanta, Georgia  
Award: International Progressive MS Alliance  
Category: Diagnostic Methods  
“Real-Time Remote Patient Monitoring System to Detect the Progression of Clinical Disability in Real-World Settings in People with Progressive Multiple Sclerosis”  
Devising a new way to more frequently monitor the progression of disability and changes in function in people with MS to improve ongoing treatment and clinical trials.  
Joint commitment with other Progressive MS Alliance members

Cory Willis, PhD  
University of Cambridge  
Cambridge, United Kingdom  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Biology of Glia  
“Exploring the role of ASTROcytic succinate recepTOR in neuroinflammation (ASTRO_TOR)”  
Researchers at the University of Cambridge are exploring how certain brain cells may drive MS progression.
Danwei Wu, MD  
Stanford University  
Stanford, California  
Award: NMSS-ABF Clinician Scientist Development Award  
Category: Preclinical Drug Development  
“Targeting CNS myeloid population through bone marrow transplantation in EAE mouse model”  
Stanford researchers are investigating aspects of bone marrow transplant in mice to enhance its ability to protect the nervous system and slow progression.  
Co-Funded by the American Brain Foundation and supported by the Kenrose Kitchen Table Foundation and J. David Power, III

Soumya Yandamuri, PhD  
Yale University  
New Haven, Connecticut  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Immunology  
“Isolation and characterization of myelin oligodendrocyte glycoprotein monoclonal antibodies”  
Researchers at Yale are exploring a mechanism for the damage that occurs to nerve-insulating myelin in MS.

Dandan Yang, PhD  
Brigham and Women’s Hospital  
Boston, Massachusetts  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Immunology  
“Glucocorticoid biosynthesis and sensing of Th17 cells in CNS autoimmunity”  
Researchers at Brigham and Women’s Hospital are investigating why steroids work better for some people with MS than others and to make them more effective in quelling attacks on the nervous system.

Yuyi You, MD, PhD  
Macquarie University  
North Ryde, Australia  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Neuropathology  
“Investigating the role of demyelination in anterograde transsynaptic degeneration in MS”  
University of Sydney researchers are studying the contributions of myelin loss to nerve degeneration, which can lead to MS progression.

Yevgeniy Yuzefpolskiy, PhD  
Benaroya Research Institute  
Seattle, Washington  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Immunology  
“Role of B cells in Modulating Metabolic Pathways of Pathogenic CD4 T cells in Murine Model of Multiple Sclerosis”  
Researchers at Benaroya are focusing on how disease-causing immune T cells form and are affected by B cells with the aim of deleting them or preventing them from forming in the first place.
RESTORING FUNCTION -- Reversing symptoms and improving or enhancing tissue repair/regeneration to reverse or slow MS progression and improve symptoms and enhance quality of life.

**Katrina Adams, PhD**
University of Notre Dame
Notre Dame, Indiana
Award: Career Transition Fellowship
Category: Biology of Glia

*“Elucidating molecular mechanisms of neural stem cell-derived gliogenesis in remyelination”* Researchers at Notre Dame are exploring how myelin-making cells derived from stem cells might be used to repair myelin in MS models.  
*Funded in part by the Dave Tomlinson Research Fund*

**Manzoor Bhat, PhD**
The University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio
San Antonio, Texas
Award: Research Grant
Category: Biology of Glia

*“Restoration of Axonal Domains in Myelinated Axons and Prevention of Motor Disability”* Scientists at the University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio are developing models to determine how damage to nerve cells and fibers occurs in MS and how it can be reversed to restore function.

**Valerie Block, PT, DPTSc**
University of California, San Francisco
San Francisco, California
Award: Career Transition Fellowship
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity

*“Moving MS bladder dysfunction into the 21st Century: developing novel and accessible ways to treat, predict and prevent dysfunction in the home”* A UCSF team is developing a solution for bladder problems in people with MS.  
*Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund*

**Riley Bove, MD**
University of California, San Francisco
San Francisco, California
Award: Harry Weaver Scholar Award
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS

*“Trials for remyelination in MS: from bench to bedside to home”* UCSF researchers are testing a novel molecule that may repair myelin in women with MS ages 45-60, using a home-based trial that employs digital tools to measure improvements during the study.  
*Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund*
Riley Bove, MD
University of California, San Francisco
San Francisco, California
Award: Mentor Based Postdoctoral Fellowship
Category: Rehabilitation
“Novel Digital Approaches to Rehabilitation in MS” Experienced mentors/researchers at University of California, San Francisco are training promising professionals to conduct MS rehabilitation research.

Estimated Funding: $529,515
Term: 7/1/2024-6/30/2029

Tiffany Braley, MD
Regents of the University of Michigan
Ann Arbor, Michigan
Award: International Progressive MS Alliance
Category: Rehabilitation
“Personalized circadian synchronization for fatigue and wellness in progressive MS (the Sync-Well MS Study)” Developing plans to customize and test a mobile application designed to readjust a person's internal clock to address fatigue in people with progressive MS. Joint commitment with other Progressive MS Alliance members

Estimated Funding: €100,000
Term: 1/1/2024-3/31/2025

Jared Bruce, PhD
University of Missouri - Kansas City
Kansas, Missouri
Award: Research Grant
Category: Rehabilitation
“Development of a telehealth obesity intervention for patients with MS” A University of Missouri team is testing the effectiveness of an MS-specific weigh loss/healthy living program delivered by phone, since obesity can profoundly worsen MS severity. Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund

Estimated Funding: $756,059
Term: 10/1/2020-9/30/2024

Anne Bruestle, PhD
The Australian National University
Canberra, Australia
Award: International Progressive MS Alliance
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity
“Characterising and measuring fatigue in progressive multiple sclerosis; a person centred approach” Identifying and measuring the underlying mechanisms of fatigue to inform its management and guide the development of new interventions to treat fatigue in people with progressive MS. Joint commitment with other Progressive MS Alliance members

Estimated Funding: €96,530
Term: 1/1/2024-3/31/2025

Korhan Buyukturkoglu, PhD
Columbia University
New York, New York
Award: Harry Weaver Scholar Award
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity
“Thalamus Derived Radiomic Features to Explore Cognitive Impairment in People With Multiple Sclerosis and At-Risk Individuals” Researchers at Columbia are using advanced technology to find a way to leverage clinical MRIs in screening for cognitive problems in MS.

Estimated Funding: $730,849
Term: 7/1/2023-6/30/2028
Michelle Cameron, MD, PT
Oregon Health & Science University
Portland, Oregon
Award: Research Grant
Category: Rehabilitation
“A Randomized Controlled Trial of a Multicomponent Walking Aid Program for People with MS” Oregon Health & Science University researchers are testing whether a standardized program provided by physical therapists, that helps to select, fit, and train in using walking aids, can prevent falls in people with MS.

Benjamin Clayton, PhD
Case Western Reserve University
Cleveland, Ohio
Award: Career Transition Fellowship
Category: CNS Repair
“Functional Genetic Screen Identifies a Novel Remyelination Target in MS” Case Western Reserve researchers are identifying new targets for treatments that could repair the damage that occurs to the nervous system in people with MS.

Roshan das Nair, PhD
SINTEF
Trondheim, Norway
Award: International Progressive MS Alliance
Category: Rehabilitation
“Living well with Progressive MS” Conducting extensive research needed to develop and test a rehabilitation approach that tackles several symptoms at once to improve quality of life for people with progressive MS.

Gustavo Della Flora Nunes, PhD
University of Colorado Denver
Denver, Colorado
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship
Category: Neurophysiology
“The role of remyelination in restoration of neural function and motor behavior” University of Colorado researchers are investigating whether the repair of nerve-insulating myelin leads to recovery of physical functions.

John DeLuca, PhD
Kessler Foundation Research Center
West Orange, New Jersey
Award: Mentor Based Postdoctoral Fellowship
Category: Rehabilitation
“MS Fellowship in Neuropsychological Rehabilitation” Experienced mentors/researchers at the Kessler Foundation are training promising rehabilitation professionals to conduct MS rehabilitation research.

Paid by the Kenrose Kitchen Table Foundation and J. David Power, III
Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund
Richard Dortch, PhD  
St. Joseph’s Hospital and Medical Center, Barrow Neurological Institute  
Phoenix, Arizona  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: CNS Repair  
“Turnkey MRI Biomarkers of Myelin Repair”  
Barrow Neurological Institute researchers are developing a more sensitive and specific method of measuring nerve-insulating myelin and its repair using MRI.

Dawn Ehde, PhD  
University of Washington  
Seattle, Washington  
Award: International Progressive MS Alliance  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“Adaptation of Evidence-Based Psychological Interventions for Pain in Progressive Multiple Sclerosis”  
Designing and testing the feasibility of a novel approach to managing pain, as a prelude to conducting a clinical trial.  
Joint commitment with other Progressive MS Alliance members

Dawn Ehde, PhD  
University of Washington  
Seattle, Washington  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“Increasing Physical Activity via Provider Prescription and Engagement: Efficacy of Exercise Rx for Adults with Multiple Sclerosis”  
A team at the University of Washington is testing a novel electronic platform that bridges the communication gap between providers and people with MS to increase physical activity and restore function in people with MS.

Roger Enoka, PhD  
University of Colorado - Boulder  
Boulder, Colorado  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“Reducing fatigue in people with MS by treatment with transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation”  
A team at the University of Colorado is testing whether electrical nerve stimulation can reduce fatigue in a clinical trial involving people with MS.

Stephen Fancy, PhD, DVM  
University of California, San Francisco  
San Francisco, California  
Award: Harry Weaver Scholar Award  
Category: Biology of Glia  
“Oligodendroglial-vascular interactions control successful remyelination in Multiple Sclerosis”  
Researchers from the University of California at San Francisco are exploring interactions between blood vessels and myelin-making cells for clues to promoting myelin repair in MS.

Funded in part by the Dave Tomlinson Research Fund
**Douglas Feinstein, PhD**  
University of Illinois at Chicago  
Chicago, Illinois  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Preclinical Drug Development  
"Accelerating remyelination with lanthionine ketimine"  
A team at the University of Illinois at Chicago is testing a compound in mice for its potential for increasing myelin repair in people with MS.  
*Funded with support from the Illinois Lottery*

**Bo Fernhall, PhD**  
University of Massachusetts Boston  
Boston, Massachusetts  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Physiology  
"Targeting vascular mechanisms of functional outcomes via home-based exercise training among persons with multiple sclerosis who have hypertension"  
UMass Boston researchers are testing a home-based exercise program to see if it can improve blood pressure, cognition and mobility in people with MS who have high blood pressure.

**Lindsay Festa, PhD**  
University of Pennsylvania  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
Award: Career Transition Fellowship  
Category: CNS Repair  
"Regulation of the oligodendrocyte actin cytoskeleton by the lysosomal cation channel TRPML1"  
Researchers at UPenn are working on strategies that enhance repair and restoration of myelin, the nerve coating that is damaged in MS.

**Peter Feys, PhD**  
University Hasselt  
Hasselt, Belgium  
Award: International Progressive MS Alliance  
Category: Rehabilitation  
"A multi-modal tailored and adaptive training program to reduce walking fatigability in persons with progressive MS"  
Designing an adaptive clinical trial where individually tailored training methods will be tested to reduce tiredness from walking (fatigability) for people with progressive MS.  
*Joint commitment with other Progressive MS Alliance members*
Kathryn Fitzgerald, ScD  
Johns Hopkins University  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Award: Career Transition Fellowship  
Category: Epidemiology  
“The Melanopsin Pathway, Changes to Brain Structure and Depression in People with Multiple Sclerosis”  
Because depression is common in MS, Johns Hopkins researchers are looking for early signs of brain and eye changes that may signal depression, for clues to identifying and preventing this symptom.  
*Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund*

Brett Fling, PhD  
Colorado State University  
Fort Collins, Colorado  
Award: Harry Weaver Scholar Award  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“Split-belt treadmill training in the lab and sensory cueing in the real world to reduce limb asymmetries and improve gait”  
Colorado State specialists are studying whether a rehabilitation program that specifically addresses asymmetries that may exist between legs can improve walking in people with MS.

Brett Fling, PhD  
Colorado State University  
Fort Collins, Colorado  
Award: Mentor Based Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“From bench to bedside - mobility control and neurorehabilitation in people with multiple sclerosis”  
Experienced mentors/researchers at Colorado State University are training promising professionals to conduct MS rehabilitation research.

Nora Fritz, PhD, PT, DPT, NCS  
Wayne State University  
Detroit, Michigan  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“TRAIN-BW: Feasibility, Acceptability and Impact of Backward Walking Training in Persons with MS”  
Researchers at Wayne State are testing the feasibility of backward walking training to prevent falls and improve mobility in people with MS.

Nora Fritz, PhD, PT, DPT, NCS  
Wayne State University  
Detroit, Michigan  
Award: Mentor Based Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“Advancing Rehabilitation Research for Persons with Multiple Sclerosis”  
Rehabilitation researchers at Wayne State University are training postdoctoral scientists in how to conduct MS research aimed at reversing symptoms and restoring function.  
*Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund*
Edward Gettings, DO
Temple University
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Award: Strategic Initiatives - 2020
Category: Health Care Delivery/ Policy
“What are the barriers preventing access to rehabilitation services, particularly maintenance services among people with MS and what are some of the potential solutions to these barriers?” Researchers at Temple University in Philadelphia are examining how to improve access to rehabilitation services for people with MS.

Stefan Gold, PhD
Charité - Universitätsmedizin Berlin
Berlin, Germany
Award: Mentor Based Postdoctoral Fellowship
Category: Psychosocial Aspects of MS
“Neurobiological Mechanisms of Rehabilitation in MS” Researchers at the Charité University Medical Center Berlin, Germany are training promising professionals to advance MS rehabilitation research by applying molecular biology techniques.

Alexander Gow, PhD
Wayne State University
Detroit, Michigan
Award: Research Grant
Category: Biology of Glia
“Metabolic stress and oligodendrocyte pathophysiology” Researchers at Wayne State are looking at a novel mechanism for preventing damage and promoting repair of nerve-insulating myelin in MS.

Elizabeth Gromisch, PhD
Mount Sinai Rehabilitation Hospital
Hartford, Connecticut
Award: Harry Weaver Scholar Award
Category: Rehabilitation
“Development and Feasibility of a Fatigue Self-Management mHealth Program for Persons with Multiple Sclerosis” Researchers at Mount Sinai Rehabilitation Hospital are testing a program that may reduce the devastating effects of MS-related fatigue.

Colin Grove, DPT, PhD
Emory University
Atlanta, Georgia
Award: Research Grant
Category: Rehabilitation
“DIIVA-MS: Daily versus Intermittent Incremental Vestibulo-ocular Reflex Adaptation as a Novel Treatment for Dizziness in People with Multiple Sclerosis” A team at Emory University is testing a method for improving dizziness and balance problems in people with MS.
Karen Ho, PhD  
Clene Nanomedicine  
Salt Lake City, Utah  
Award: Fast Forward Commercial Research  
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS  
“A Phase 2, Open Label, Sequential Group, Investigator Blinded Study Using Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy to Assess the Effects of CNM-Au8 for Bioenergetic Improvement of Impaired Neuronal Redox State in Non-Active Progressive Multiple Sclerosis” A team is studying whether an experimental therapy called Biocatalytic Nanocrystalline Gold can provide energy to brain cells and promote myelin repair and nerve protection.

Jingwen Hu, PhD  
Johns Hopkins University  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: CNS Repair  
“’The Role of Inflammatory Oligodendrocyte Lineages in MS” Johns Hopkins researchers are investigating the role of rogue cells in the brain that may contribute to inflammation in MS.

Jeffrey Huang, PhD  
Georgetown University  
Washington, District of Columbia  
Award: Harry Weaver Scholar Award  
Category: CNS Repair  
“Amino acid induced microglia/macrophage-OPC crosstalk in CNS remyelination” A Georgetown team is exploring the role of a specific molecule that appears to be very active when myelin damage occurs, for clues to developing a strategy that curtails its activity and promotes myelin repair.  
*Funded in part by the Al Otaiba Family*

Abbey Hughes, PhD  
Johns Hopkins University  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Award: Mentor Based Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“Advancing Psychosocial Wellness in Multiple Sclerosis Through Mentored Training in Rehabilitation Research” Rehabilitation researchers at Johns Hopkins have received funding to train promising rehabilitation professionals to conduct MS rehabilitation research.  
*Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund*

Kouichi Ito, PhD  
Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey  
Piscataway, New Jersey  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Immunology  
“Gut dysbiosis-mediated CNS autoimmunity” Rutgers University scientists are examining whether a specially designed high-fiber supplement can reduce changes in gut bacteria associated with MS.
Larissa Jank, MD  
Johns Hopkins University  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Preclinical Drug Development  
“Indole-3-lactate – a novel metabolic modulator of oligodendroglial function and a potential remyelinating agent for multiple sclerosis”  
Johns Hopkins researchers are exploring the effect of a molecule produced in the gut on the brain and whether taking related dietary supplements may help restore nerve-insulating myelin.  
*Paid by the Kenrose Kitchen Table Foundation and J. David Power, III*

Mark Jensen, PhD  
University of Washington  
Seattle, Washington  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Psychosocial Aspects of MS  
“Hypnosis and Mindfulness Meditation for Fatigue Management in MS”  
A University of Washington team is evaluating the effects of two highly accessible ways for individuals with MS to learn either self-hypnosis or mindfulness strategies for fatigue management on their own, without needing to work with a trained clinician.

Yasmine Kamen, PhD  
Trustees of Dartmouth College  
Hanover, New Hampshire  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Neurophysiology  
“Impact of demyelination and remyelination on axonal structural plasticity and function”  
Dartmouth researchers are investigating how the loss of nerve-insulating myelin and its repair affect the ability of nerve cells to communicate with each other.

Anna Kratz, PhD  
Regents of the University of Michigan  
Ann Arbor, Michigan  
Award: Mentor Based Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Psychosocial Aspects of MS  
“Training to Advance Rehabilitation Research in Multiple Sclerosis”  
Experienced mentors/researchers at the University of Michigan are training promising rehabilitation professionals to conduct MS rehabilitation research.

Anna Kratz, PhD  
Regents of the University of Michigan  
Ann Arbor, Michigan  
Award: Strategic Initiatives - 2024  
Category: Psychosocial Aspects of MS  
“A Nationwide Survey of Psychosocial Wellness in MS”  
University of Michigan researchers are leading an effort to survey people with MS with the purpose of gathering data to enhance psychosocial wellness.
Anna Kratz, PhD  
Regents of the University of Michigan  
Ann Arbor, Michigan  
Award: Mentor Based Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“Training to Advance Rehabilitation Research in Multiple Sclerosis”  
Experienced mentors/researchers at University of Michigan are training promising professionals to conduct MS rehabilitation research.  
Estimated Funding: $492,176  
Term: 7/1/2024-6/30/2029

Mable Lam, PhD  
Stanford University  
Stanford, California  
Award: Career Transition Fellowship  
Category: Biology of Glia  
“Investigating mechanisms of activity-dependent myelin growth”  
Researchers at Stanford University School of Medicine are investigating the importance of a process called exocytosis in stimulating myelin repair in cells grown in a dish and in mice with myelin loss.  
Estimated Funding: $614,784  
Term: 7/1/2024-6/30/2029

Victoria Leavitt, PhD  
Columbia University  
New York, New York  
Award: Mentor Based Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“Cognitive Rehabilitation in MS: Translating Neuroscience from Laboratory to Life”  
Experienced mentors/researchers at Columbia University are training promising rehabilitation professionals to conduct MS rehabilitation research.  
Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund  
Estimated Funding: $489,489  
Term: 7/1/2022-6/30/2027

Hyun Kyoung Lee, PhD  
Baylor College of Medicine  
Houston, Texas  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Biology of Glia  
“Deciphering the Daam2-VHL signaling axis in oligodendrocyte remyelination in multiple sclerosis”  
Baylor researchers are focusing on understanding interactions of molecules to find a way to promote the repair of myelin that has been damaged by MS.  
Funded in part by the Donald C. McGraw Foundation  
Estimated Funding: $821,063  
Term: 4/1/2020-7/31/2024

Qing Lu, PhD  
Children's Hospital Medical Center - Cincinnati  
Cincinnati, Ohio  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: CNS Repair  
“Small molecule modulators of chromatin remodeling for myelin repair”  
Researchers at Children's Hospital Medical Center in Cincinnati are exploring the role of the molecule HDAC3 in inhibiting myelin repair and testing ways to stop it to enhance repair in MS.  
Estimated Funding: $599,999  
Term: 5/1/2022-4/30/2025
Wendy Macklin, PhD
University of Colorado Denver
Denver, Colorado
Award: Research Grant
Category: CNS Repair
“Impact of recombinant MS antibodies on remyelination” University of Colorado scientists are investigating the role of antibodies that may block myelin repair in people with MS.

Research Pathway: Restoring Function
Estimated Funding: $599,999
Term: 5/1/2022-4/30/2025

Don Mahad, MD, PhD
University of Edinburgh
Edinburgh, United Kingdom
Award: International Progressive MS Alliance
Category: CNS Repair
“Understanding and targeting neuronal responses to demyelination to protect axons in MS” Focusing on how nerve cells respond to the loss of insulating myelin and whether strategies like boosting cell energy would be protective.

Research Pathway: Restoring Function
Estimated Funding: €674,290
Term: 1/1/2024-12/31/2026

Robert McBurney, PhD
Accelerated Cure Project for MS
Waltham, Massachusetts
Award: Strategic Initiatives - 2019
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity
“Pathways to Cures Project Collaboration” Collaborating with iConquerMS patient powered platform to gain input on research priorities and impacts.

Research Pathway: Restoring Function
Estimated Funding: $2,186,187
Term: 10/1/2018-9/30/2024

Nara Michaelson, MD
Massachusetts General Hospital
Boston, Massachusetts
Award: Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS
“Improving Physical and Cognitive Abilities in Multiple Sclerosis: A Clinical Trials Training Plan” A promising doctor at Massachusetts General Hospital will develop the skills involved in the design, implementation, and analysis of clinical trials in MS.

Research Pathway: Restoring Function
Estimated Funding: $75,000
Term: 7/1/2025-6/30/2026

Robert Motl, PhD
University of Illinois at Chicago
Chicago, Illinois
Award: Collaborative Research Center Award
Category: Rehabilitation
“Healthy Aging through LifesTyle in Multiple Sclerosis: The HALT MS Research Center” Researchers have joined together to stimulate interdisciplinary research on lifestyle and wellness for healthy aging in MS.

Research Pathway: Restoring Function
Estimated Funding: $518,566
Term: 5/1/2022-4/30/2025

Funded with support from the Illinois Lottery
Robert Motl, PhD
University of Illinois at Chicago
Chicago, Illinois
Award: Mentor Based Postdoctoral Fellowship
Category: Rehabilitation
“Training in Physical Activity Promotion for Multiple Sclerosis” Rehabilitation researchers have received funding to train promising rehabilitation professionals to conduct MS rehabilitation research. 
*Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund*

Thanh Nguyen, PhD
Weill Cornell Medical College
New York, New York
Award: Research Grant
Category: Measuring MS Disease Activity
“Quantitative MRI of lesion iron and myelin repair” Weill Cornell Medical College researchers are testing and validating a novel imaging technique for use in determining how iron in MS lesions in the brain may affect myelin repair.

Sonia Nocera, PhD
University of California, San Francisco
San Francisco, California
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship
Category: Neurophysiology
“Cholinergic neuro-immune interaction that inhibits remyelination” Researchers at the University of California, San Francisco are testing whether and how immune molecules in MS lesions may inhibit repair of nerve-insulating myelin and strategies to neutralize them.

Bardia Nourbakhsh, MD
Johns Hopkins University
Baltimore, Maryland
Award: Harry Weaver Scholar Award
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS
“New measurement tools for assessing a novel targeted treatment of multiple sclerosis fatigue” Johns Hopkins researchers are testing a potential treatment for fatigue in people with MS and evaluating new ways of measuring MS fatigue. 
*Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund*

Alyssa Nylander, MD, PhD
University of California, San Francisco
San Francisco, California
Award: Clinician Scientist Development Award
Category: CNS Repair
“Cognition as a meaningful, quantitative outcome for myelin repair: establishing a translational approach for advancing from preclinical assessments to clinical trials” UCSF researchers are exploring the relationship between myelin repair and cognitive ability in people with MS and mouse models of the disease.
Jennifer Orthmann Murphy, MD, PhD  
University of Pennsylvania  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Biology of Glia  
“Defining cortical reactive astrocyte heterogeneity and contribution to remyelination” A team at the University of Pennsylvania is investigating features of brain cells called “astrocytes” that could be manipulated to enhance myelin repair.

Jennifer Orthmann Murphy, MD, PhD  
University of Pennsylvania  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Biology of Glia  
“The role of microglia in cortical remyelination” A team at the University of Pennsylvania is investigating features of brain cells called “microglia” that could be manipulated to enhance myelin repair.  
*Funded in full by the Kaufer Family*

Lindsay Osso, PhD  
University of Colorado Denver  
Denver, Colorado  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: CNS Repair  
“Determining the mechanisms underlying remyelination by surviving oligodendrocytes” University of Colorado researchers are investigating how myelin-building cells that survive attacks can contribute to the repair of myelin, the protective nerve coating that is damaged in MS.

Davin Packer, MD, PhD  
University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus  
Aurora, Colorado  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Biology of Glia  
“Regional Heterogeneity of mTOR-Endosomal/Lysosomal Regulation in Oligodendroglia from the Brain and Spinal Cord During Normal Development and Inflammatory Pathology” Researchers at the University of Colorado are investigating the role of a molecule called mTOR in myelin repair in the brain compared with the spinal cord.

Vaibhav Patil, PhD  
Northwestern University  
Chicago, Illinois  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Biology of Glia  
“Role of m6A mRNA methylation in CNS remyelination and inflammation” Northwestern University scientists are working to expand the possibilities for repairing myelin, the protective nerve coating that is damaged in MS.
Amber Philp, PhD  
University of California, San Francisco  
San Francisco, California  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: CNS Repair  
“Investigating the aging matrisome as a driver of impaired remyelination”  
University of California, San Francisco researchers are investigating the importance of molecules near cells that make myelin and how the molecules change during aging to find clues to repairing myelin in MS.

Lara Pilutti, PhD  
University of Ottawa  
Ottawa, Canada  
Award: International Progressive MS Alliance  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“Novel pairing of brain priming and rehabilitation to restore motor and cognitive abilities in progressive multiple sclerosis”  
Creating a plan to test a combination of rehabilitation for specific daily tasks with brain stimulation to increase benefits and potentially increase rewiring of brain connections for people with progressive MS.  
Funded by MS Canada

Matthew Plow, PhD  
Case Western Reserve University  
Cleveland, Ohio  
Award: Mentor Based Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“Training Nurse Scientists to Improve the Outcomes of Rehabilitation Interventions in People with Multiple Sclerosis”  
Rehabilitation researchers at Case Western Reserve University are training scientist nurses how to conduct MS research aimed at reversing symptoms and restoring function.

Prudence Plummer, PhD, PT  
MGH Institute of Health Professions  
Boston, Massachusetts  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“Dalfampridine combined with physical therapy for mobility impairment in people with multiple sclerosis”  
Mass General researchers are testing whether walking can be improved by combining rehabilitation with a pharmacological treatment for walking.

Prudence Plummer, PhD, PT  
MGH Institute of Health Professions  
Boston, Massachusetts  
Award: Mentor Based Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“Training Rehabilitation Scientists in Multiple Sclerosis”  
Mass General researchers are training fellows in evaluating mobility, balance, and how attention affects movement performance and rehabilitation outcomes.
Milap Sandhu, PhD, PT  
Shirley Ryan AbilityLab  
Chicago, Illinois  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Neurophysiology  
“Efficacy and Neurophysiological Mechanisms of Acute Intermittent Hypoxia Therapy in MS”  
Researchers at the Shirley Ryan AbilityLab are exploring whether a treatment called acute intermittent hypoxia can improve nerve connections and upper muscle strength in people with MS.

Sumire Sato, PT, DPT, PhD  
University of Florida  
Gainesville, Florida  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Neurophysiology  
“Identifying brain biomarkers in MS walking function to enhance rehabilitation outcomes: examining brain white matter after accounting for "free-water" fluid”  
Researchers at the University of Florida are focusing on using MRI imaging to understand how mobility declines with age and in people with MS.

Peter Sguigna, MD  
The University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center  
Dallas, Texas  
Award: International Progressive MS Alliance  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“A Phase I Study of Circadian Focused Light Therapy for Fatigue Reduction in Progressive Multiple Sclerosis”  
Exploring whether issues with people’s internal clock leads to fatigue in those with progressive MS, and testing a potential solution involving exposure to a special type of light.  
Joint commitment with other Progressive MS Alliance members

Larry Sherman, PhD  
Oregon Health & Science University  
Portland, Oregon  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: CNS Repair  
“Role of Hyaluronan in MS Cognitive Dysfunction”  
Researchers at Oregon Health & Science University are exploring whether a molecule called hyaluronan contributes to problems with cognition in MS, and whether blocking its activity can improve memory in lab models.

Catherine Siengsukon, PhD, PT  
University of Kansas Medical Center  
Kansas City, Kansas  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Psychosocial Aspects of MS  
“Efficacy of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Insomnia to Treat Insomnia Symptoms and Fatigue in Individuals with Multiple Sclerosis”  
Researchers at the University of Kansas Medical Center are testing whether online cognitive behavioral therapy can improve insomnia symptoms, fatigue, and quality of life in people with MS.
Jacob Sosnoff, PhD  
University of Kansas Medical Center  
Kansas City, Kansas  
Award: Mentor Based Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“Cognitive Motor Interference Rehabilitation in Multiple Sclerosis” Experienced mentors/researchers at the University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign are training promising rehabilitation professionals to conduct MS rehabilitation research.

Seema Tiwari-Woodruff, PhD  
University of California, Riverside  
Riverside, California  
Award: Fast Forward Commercial Research  
Category: Preclinical Drug Development  
“Remyelination and Immunomodulation with analogues of Chloroindazole” Research performed at the University of California, Riverside is focused on the role of Estrogen Receptor beta (ERβ) selective compounds on promoting remyelination in MS.

Seema Tiwari-Woodruff, PhD  
University of California, Riverside  
Riverside, California  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: CNS Repair  
“Functional recovery of Visual Pathway by modulating inflammation, inducing remyelination, and mitigating axon damage.” Researchers at University of California, Riverside are exploring how one molecule may contribute to nerve damage in MS for clues to restoring function.

Funded in part by the Kaufer Family

Ceren Tozlu, PhD  
Weill Cornell Medical College  
New York, New York  
Award: Career Transition Fellowship  
Category: Neuropathology  
“Multi-modal neuroimaging and cognitive assessment of females with multiple sclerosis across different stages of menopause” Researchers at Weill Cornell are exploring how menopause affects thinking and memory in women with MS.

Aaron Turner, PhD  
University of Washington  
Seattle, Washington  
Award: Mentor Based Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“The Seattle Collaborative Fellowship” Researchers at the University of Washington and VA Puget Sound are training a series of promising professionals in how to conduct MS rehabilitation research.
Anastasia Vishnevetsky, MD, MPH  
Massachusetts General Hospital  
Boston, Massachusetts  
Award: Sylvia Lawry Physician Fellowship  
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS  
“Addressing Fatigue and Quality of Life in Multiple Sclerosis: A Clinical Trials Training Plan”  
A promising doctor at Mass General will develop the skills involved in the design, implementation, and analysis of clinical trials in MS.

Carly Wender, PhD  
Kessler Foundation Research Center  
West Orange, New Jersey  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“A Novel Combinatory Approach to Maximize Functional Recovery of Learning and Memory in Multiple Sclerosis”  
Kessler Foundation researchers are testing a combined approach to improving cognitive function in people with MS, involving cognitive rehabilitation and exercise.

Barbara Willekens, MD, PhD  
Antwerp University Hospital  
Edgem, Belgium  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Human Therapy Trials/Management of MS  
“MACSIMISE-BRAIN: Metformin Add-on Clinical Study in Multiple Sclerosis to Evaluate Brain Remyelination And Neurodegeneration”  
A team at Antwerp University Hospital in Belgium testing the ability of metformin – a therapy approved for diabetes – to stop progression and restore function in people with progressive MS.

Glenn Wylie, PhD  
Kessler Foundation Research Center  
West Orange, New Jersey  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“Establishing a clearer measure of cognitive fatigue in Multiple Sclerosis: State vs. Trait”  
Researchers at the Kessler Foundation in New Jersey are testing behavioral and imaging methods to measure MS-related fatigue to enable the development of solutions for this troublesome symptom.

E. Yeh, MD  
The Hospital for Sick Children  
Toronto, Canada  
Award: Mentor Based Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“Pediatric MS: Shaping the future of outcomes and disability”  
This training program at the University of Toronto Hospital for Sick Children will equip researchers with experience and knowledge to design and conduct research aimed at improving wellness in children with MS.
E. Yeh, MD  
The Hospital for Sick Children  
Toronto, Canada  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“Physical Activity, Quality of Life and Disease Outcomes in Youth with Multiple Sclerosis: the ATOMIC (Active Teens Multiple Sclerosis) Physical Activity Research Program” A team at the Hospital for Sick Children in Toronto is testing if a smartphone app that provides tailored physical activity info/coaching can increase physical activity in pediatric MS.  

E. Yeh, MD  
The Hospital for Sick Children  
Toronto, Canada  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Rehabilitation  
“An Exercise Training Intervention for Depressive Symptoms in Youth with MS: A Randomized Controlled Feasibility Trial” University of Toronto researchers are testing an exercise program that uses coaching to increase physical activity and possibly reduce depression and fatigue in children with MS.  
With additional funding from MS Canada

Weiquan Zhu, PhD  
University of Utah  
Salt Lake City, Utah  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: CNS Repair  
“Inhibiting EndoMT to Promote Remyelination and Functional Recovery in Mouse Models of Multiple Sclerosis” University of Utah researchers are investigating the role of a protein called ARF6 in blocking repair of nerve-insulating myelin in mice for clues to how to overcome it to restore function in MS.

J. Bradley Zuchero, PhD  
Stanford University  
Stanford, California  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Biology of Glia  
“An unexplored pathway for demyelination and remyelination by surviving oligodendrocytes” Researchers at Stanford University are investigating the importance of a protein secreted by astrocyte cells that converts oligodendrocytes to a cell type that cannot repair myelin.
ENDING MS -- Preventing new cases of MS before it occurs in the general population and in individuals at high risk for developing MS.

**Frederik Bartels, MD**
Stanford University
Stanford, California
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship
Category: Infectious Agents

“Characterization of Epstein-Barr Virus infected B cells in Multiple Sclerosis Patients”
Researchers at Stanford University are working to understand the role of Epstein-Barr virus as a potential cause of MS to suggest ways to treat and prevent it.

**Kjetil Bjornevik, MD, PhD**
Harvard School of Public Health
Boston, Massachusetts
Award: Request for Applications
Category: Epidemiology

“Expanding our understanding of the MS prodrome phenotype—a prospective study in two large cohorts of women” Harvard researchers are using long-range health data to detect early signs of MS up to 15 years before symptoms appear.

*Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund*

**Alexander Boyden, PhD**
The University of Iowa
Iowa City, Iowa
Award: Request for Applications
Category: Immunology

“Impact of gamma herpesvirus infection on required B cell:CD4 T cell interactions in a novel B cell-dependent, antibody-independent EAE model” Researchers at the University of Iowa are working to discover how a virus infection affects certain immune cell interactions in a mouse model of MS.

**John Corboy, MD**
University of Colorado Denver
Denver, Colorado
Award: Strategic Initiative
Category: Tissue/DNA Banks

“Rocky Mountain MS Center Tissue Bank” Maintaining a tissue bank of specimens from people with MS for use in research.

**Natalia Drosu, PhD**
Massachusetts General Hospital
Boston, Massachusetts
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship
Category: Immunology

“CD4 T cell responses to immunodominant HLA-DRB1*15:01-restricted Epstein-Barr virus antigens in patients with multiple sclerosis with potential cross-reactivity to myelin” Researchers at Mass General Hospital are examining how environmental and genetic sensitivity to the Epstein-Barr virus may work together to trigger MS.
Brian Edelson, MD, PhD
Washington University School of Medicine-M 
St. Louis, Missouri
Award: Research Grant
Category: Immunology
“T cell-intrinsic roles for the ZFP36 family proteins in MS and EAE” A team at Washington University in St. Louis is investigating how specific MS risk genes influence the activity of immune T cells in MS.

Kathryn Fitzgerald, ScD
Johns Hopkins University
Baltimore, Maryland
Award: Harry Weaver Scholar Award
Category: Epidemiology
“A genomics-informed pipeline to refine multiple sclerosis risk and identify drug targets for potential repurposing” Researchers at Johns Hopkins are undertaking an extensive cutting-edge data analysis to understand factors that may help to stop the development of MS or its progression.

Lisa Ann Gerdes, MD
University Hospital LMU Munich Germany
Munich, Germany
Award: Request for Applications
Category: Immunology
“Disease-triggering potential of microbiota in prodromal MS” Researchers in Munich are studying gut bacteria in twins with and without MS to identify possible risk factors that trigger MS. 

Judith Greer, PhD
The University of Queensland
Brisbane, Australia
Award: Request for Applications
Category: Immunology
“Using a novel humanized mouse model to investigate how EBV infection at different ages potentiates development of CNS demyelinating disease” Researchers at the University of Queensland in Australia are trying to find the link between the age a person is infected with Epstein-Barr virus and the likelihood of developing MS.

Daniel Hawiger, MD, PhD
Saint Louis University
St. Louis, Missouri
Award: Request for Applications
Category: Diagnostic Methods
“Detecting autoimmune potential of CD4+ T cells in the early MS disease process” Saint Louis University investigators are search for novel immune cell fingerprints that would indicate pre-symptom MS to speed diagnosis earlier in the disease.
Marc Horwitz, PhD  
University of British Columbia  
Vancouver, Canada  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Immunology  
“Novel preclinical humanized mouse models of MS to investigate the in’s and out’s of EBV’s role in disease initiation”  
University of British Columbia researchers are developing MS models for studying how EBV may trigger MS and how to prevent it.  
Co-funded with the MS Society of Canada  
Estimated Funding: $25,594  
Term: 10/1/2023-9/30/2024

Theodore Jardetzky, PhD  
Stanford University  
Stanford, California  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Infectious Agents  
“Isolation of antibodies to prefusion EBV gB using humanized mice”  
Stanford University researchers are attempting to find antibodies that can block virus infection.  
Estimated Funding: $78,753  
Term: 10/1/2023-9/30/2024

Theodore Jardetzky, PhD  
Stanford University  
Stanford, California  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Infectious Agents  
“Targeting EBV entry glycoproteins for vaccine and therapeutic development”  
Stanford scientists are exploring novel technology with an eye toward developing a vaccine that may prevent the Epstein-Barr virus from triggering MS.  
Estimated Funding: $571,058  
Term: 4/1/2023-3/31/2026

Marwa Kaisey, MD  
Cedars-Sinai Medical Center  
Los Angeles, California  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Diagnostic Methods  
“Blood Biomarkers for Early Detection of Multiple Sclerosis”  
Cedars-Sinai researchers are searching for a marker in the blood that could help diagnose MS earlier, which may enable better treatment outcomes.  
Estimated Funding: $322,819  
Term: 10/1/2021-9/30/2024

Allan Kermode, MD  
University of Western Australia  
Perth, Australia  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Immunology  
“White matter lesion single nuclei transcriptomics and epitope discovery to identify immune targets in multiple sclerosis”  
University of Western Australia researchers are determining if components of the brain that are mistakenly targeted by the immune system in MS are similar to components of the Epstein-Barr virus.  
Estimated Funding: $577,992  
Term: 10/1/2022-9/30/2025
Matthew Lincoln, MD, PhD  
Unity Health Toronto  
Toronto, Canada  
Award: Career Transition Fellowship  
Category: Human Genetics  
“Genetic and molecular heterogeneity of MS” A team at Yale is seeking to fine tune MS genetic studies using a novel framework that combines MS genetics data with similar data from related diseases, for insight into disease mechanisms and possible gene regulation.  
*Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund*

Jacob Loeffler, MD  
Stanford University  
Stanford, California  
Award: Clinician Scientist Development Award  
Category: Immunology  
“Integrated Single Cell Analysis to Investigate CD8 T cell Responses to EBV EBNA1 and Self-Antigen Mimics in MS” Researchers at Stanford University are investigating the importance of immune T cells from people with MS that incorrectly recognize proteins in the brain and spinal cord that are similar to Epstein-Barr virus proteins.

Erin Longbrake, MD, PhD  
Yale University  
New Haven, Connecticut  
Award: Request for Applications  
Category: Infectious Agents  
“Epstein-Barr Virus in Patients with New Onset Multiple Sclerosis” Yale University scientists are exploring tissue obtained from people newly diagnosed with MS to determine what role EBV plays in activating the immune response in MS.

Naila Makhani, MD, MPH  
Yale University  
New Haven, Connecticut  
Award: Harry Weaver Scholar Award  
Category: Epidemiology  
“Biomarkers Associated with Multiple Sclerosis in Children with Radiologically Isolated Syndrome” A team at Yale University is investigating which children with unexpected abnormalities on brain scans to better predict who are most likely to develop MS.  
*Paid by the Marilyn Hilton MS Research Fund*

Jorge Oksenberg, PhD  
University of California, San Francisco  
San Francisco, California  
Award: Strategic Initiatives - 2020  
Category: Tissue/DNA Banks  
“Establishment of a core DNA repository for multiple sclerosis” Researchers at the University of California, San Francisco are maintaining and enhancing a blood biospecimen bank as a shared resource to identify genetic variants and other factors that contribute to risk and genetic susceptibility in MS.
**Michelle Pleet, PhD**  
National Institutes of Health/National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke  
Bethesda, Maryland  
Award: Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Category: Neuropathology  
**“Origin and Cargo of CSF EVs from MS patients as Signatures of Disease”** A team at NIH is investigating the importance of extracellular vesicles, which are packets of information released from cells into the blood, in MS.

**Dalia Rotstein, MD**  
St. Michael’s Hospital-Unity Health Toronto  
Toronto, Canada  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Epidemiology  
**“When does MS begin after infectious mononucleosis?”** A team in Toronto is using a novel dataset to map out the earliest steps of MS in people who had mononucleosis, for clues to developing strategies that can end MS by prevention.

**Joseph Sabatino, MD, PhD**  
University of California, San Francisco  
San Francisco, California  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Immunology  
**“Antigen specificity and cross-reactivity of clonally expanded CD8+ T cells in multiple sclerosis”** A team at the University of California, San Francisco is determining the targets recognized by immune cells in the spinal fluid of people with MS for clues to what triggers MS.

**Timothy Vartanian, MD, PhD**  
Weill Cornell Medical College  
New York, New York  
Award: Research Grant  
Category: Infectious Agents  
**“Harboring the Initial Trigger of Multiple Sclerosis”** A team at Weill Cornell Medical College are determining whether bacteria that have been associated with MS are related to changes in disease activity, for clues to developing a therapy that targets these bacteria and possibly prevent MS activity.